as well as reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

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II. Statutory Structure of FDCPA

Congress passed the FDCPA to eliminate abusive debt collection

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2.

practices by debt collectors, to insure that those debt collectors who

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refrain from using abusive debt collection practices are not competitively disadvantaged, and to promote consistent state action to

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protect consumers against debt collection abuses. FDCPA § 1692.

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The FDCPA is designed to protect consumers who have been 3.

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victimized by unscrupulous debt collectors regardless of whether a

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valid debt exists. Baker v. G.C. Services Corp., 677 F.2d 775, 777 (9th

10

Cir. 1982).

11

4.

5.

6.

The FDCPA defines a "consumer" as any natural person obligated or

12

allegedly obligated to pay any debt. FDCPA § 1692a(3).

13

The FDCPA defines "debt" as any obligation or alleged obligation of a

14

consumer to pay money arising out of a transaction in which the money, property, insurance, or services which are the subject or the

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transaction are primarily for personal, family, or household purposes.

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FDCPA § 1692a(5).

1692a(6).

18 19

instrumentality of interstate commerce or the mails in any business

The FDCPA defines "debt collector' as any person who uses any

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the principal purpose of which is the collection of any debts, or who

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regularly collects or attempts to collect, directly or indirectly, debts

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owed or due or asserted to be owed or due to another. FDCPA §

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Any debt collector who fails to comply with the provisions of the 7.

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FDCPA is liable for any actual damage sustained; statutory damages

1		up to \$1,000; attorney's fees as determined by the Court and costs of
2		the action. FDCPA § 1692k.
3		III. Jurisdiction
4	8.	Jurisdiction of this Court, over this action and the parties herein,
5		arises under 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(d) (FDCPA), and 28 U.S.C. §1337.
6		Venue lies in the Phoenix Division of the District of Arizona as
7		Plaintiff's claims arose from acts of the Defendant perpetrated therein
8		IV. Parties
9	9.	Plaintiff, Barbara Timms, is an individual residing in Maricopa
10		County, Arizona.
11	10.	Plaintiff is allegedly obligated to pay a consumer debt.
12	11.	Plaintiff is a "consumer" as defined by FDCPA § 1692a(3).
13	12.	Defendant Donald S. Burak, d/b/a Law Offices of Donald S. Burak,
14		Esq., is an individual residing in Pennsylvania and doing business in
15		Arizona.
16	13.	Burak regularly collects or attempts to collect debts owed or asserted
17		to be owed or due another.
18	14.	Burak is a "debt collector" as defined by FDCPA § 1692a(6).
19	15.	Burak created the collection policies and procedures utilized by the
20		attorneys and other employees of his law firm.
21	16.	Burak manages the daily collection operations of his law firm, and
22		oversees the application by his attorneys and other employees of his
23		collection policies and procedures.
24		V. Factual Allegations
25	17.	Sometime prior to September 26, 2007, Burak was assigned, for

- collection purposes, a debt allegedly owed by Plaintiff to Pinnacle 1 2Credit Services, LLC. The alleged debt was originally owed to FCNB/NEWPORT NEWS. 3 18. 19. The alleged debt was incurred primarily for personal, family, or 4 5 household purposes. 20. On September 28, 2007, Burak sent a letter to Plaintiff concerning the 6 7 alleged debt owed to Pinnacle Credit Services. A copy of the September 28, 2007 letter is attached hereto as Exhibit A and 8 9 incorporated herein. In the September 28, 2007 letter, Burak states "This is a demand for 10 21. full payment because you have had ample time to pay your creditor . . . 11 12 However, if you decide not to contact this office, our client may 13 consider all available remedies to recover on the balance due, which may include an attorney review of your account." 14 Exhibit A is the first written communication from Burak to Plaintiff 15 22. concerning the Pinnacle Credit Services debt. 16 After receiving Exhibit A, Plaintiff sent Burak a letter disputing the 17 23. 18 debt and stating that she refused to pay the debt because it was 19 beyond the statute of limitations. Burak received Plaintiff's letter on November 1, 2007. 20 24. 21 25. On November 12, 2007, Burak sent Plaintiff a second demand letter. A 22 copy of the November 12, 2007 letter is attached hereto as Exhibit B 23 and incorporated herein.
  - 26. In the November 12, 2007 letter, Burak states that "You have failed to respond to our first letter. . . However, if you decide not to contact this

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25

1		office, our client may consider all available remedies to recover on the
2		balance due, which may include an attorney review of your account."
3	27.	At no time prior to sending Exhibit B to Plaintiff had Burak provided
4		Plaintiff with any verification of the alleged debt.
5	28.	Burak has never provided verification of the alleged debt to Plaintiff.
6	29.	As a result of Defendant's actions outlined above, Plaintiff has suffered
7		emotional damages including, worry, depression and other severe
8		emotional distress.
9	30.	Defendant's actions taken here were intentional, willful, and in gross
10		or reckless disregard of Plaintiff's rights and part of its persistent and
11		routine practice of debt collection.
12	31.	In the alternative, Defendant's actions were negligent.
13		VI. Causes of Action
14		a. Fair Debt Collection Practices Act
15	32.	Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference the foregoing
16		paragraphs.
17	33.	Defendant's violations of the FDCPA include, but are not necessarily
18		limited to, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692c(c), 1692e, 1692e(2)(A), 1692e(5),
19		1692e(10), and 1692g.
20	34.	As a direct result and proximate cause of Defendant's actions in
21		violation of the FDCPA, Plaintiff has suffered actual damages.
22		VII. Demand for Jury Trial
23		Plaintiff hereby demands a jury trial on all issues so triable.
24		VIII. Prayer for Relief
25		WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that judgment be entered against
	1	

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1	Defendant for:
2	a) Statutory damages of \$1,000 pursuant to \$1692k;
3	b) Actual damages in an amount to be determined by trial;
4	c) Costs and reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to §1692k; and
5	d) Such other relief as may be just and proper.
6	
7	DATED <u>March 17, 2008</u> .
8	
9	s/ Floyd W. Bybee
10	Floyd W. Bybee, #012651 Law Office of
11	Floyd W. Bybee, PLLC 4445 E. Holmes Ave., Ste. 107
12	Mesa, AZ 85206-5530 Office: (480) 756-8822
13	Fax: (480) 302-4186 floyd@bybeelaw.com
14	Attorney for Plaintiff
15	
16	
17 18	
19	
$\begin{vmatrix} 10 \\ 20 \end{vmatrix}$	
$\begin{bmatrix} 20 \\ 21 \end{bmatrix}$	
$\begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ 22 \end{bmatrix}$	
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# Exhibit A

### Case 2:08-cv-00515-EHC Document 1 Filed 03/17/08 Page 8 of 10

LAW OFFICES OF Donald S. Burak, Esq.

Member of PA and NJ Bar

Four Greenwood Square • Suite 220 3325 Street Road Bensalem, PA 19020 (215) 642-3400 Fax (215) 642-3401 Toll Free (800) 853-4000

FIRST DEMAND LETTER

9191-2460

September 28, 2007

632964

BARBARA TIMMS 12425 W MONTEBELLO AVE LITCHFIELD PARK, AZ 85340

RE: Creditor:

PINNACLE CREDIT SERVICES LLC

Your Account Number:

632964

Original Creditor:

FCNB/NEWPORT NEWS

Original Account Number:

5770915219108502

Amount Due:

\$2565.04

#### Dear BARBARA TIMMS,

This office represents the above named client, PINNACLE CREDIT SERVICES LLC, who has placed the above-styled matter for collection. This is a demand for full payment because you have had ample time to pay your creditor. Sometimes we can arrange installments but you must contact this office for arrangements. At this time, no attorney with this firm has personally reviewed the particular circumstances of your account. However, if you decide not to contact this office, our client may consider all available remedies to recover on the balance due, which may include an attorney review of your account.

#### NOTICE OF IMPORTANT RIGHTS

UNLESS YOU, THE CONSUMER, WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THIS NOTICE, DISPUTE THE VALIDITY OF THE DEBT, OR ANY PORTION THEREOF, WE WILL ASSUME THE DEBT TO BE VALID. IF YOU THE CONSUMER NOTIFY US IN WRITING WITHIN THE THIRTY DAY PERIOD THAT THE DEBT, OR ANY PORTION THEREOF, IS DISPUTED, WE WILL OBTAIN VERIFICATION OF THE DEBT OR A COPY OF A JUDGMENT AGAINST YOU, THE CONSUMER, AND A COPY OF SUCH VERIFICATION OR JUDGMENT WILL BE MAILED TO YOU BY OUR OFFICE. UPON YOUR WRITTEN REQUEST WITHIN THE THIRTY-DAY PERIOD, WE WILL PROVIDE YOU WITH THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE ORIGINAL CREDITOR, IF DIFFERENT FROM THE CURRENT CREDITOR. IF YOU NOTIFY OUR OFFICE IN WRITING TO CEASE CONTACT BY TELEPHONE AT YOUR PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT, NO FURTHER SUCH CONTACT WILL BE MADE.

Please contact our office at 1-800-853-4000.

This is an attempt to collect a debt. Any information obtained will be used for that purpose. You are hereby notified that a negative credit report reflecting on your credit record may be submitted to a credit reporting agency if you fail to fulfill the terms of your credit obligations.

## Exhibit B

#### Case 2:08-cv-00515-EHC Document 1 Filed 03/17/08 Page 10 of 10

LAW OFFICES OF Donald S. Burak, Esq.

Member of PA and NJ Bar

Four Greenwood Square Suite 220 3325 Street Road Bensalem, PA 19020 (215) 642-3400 Fax (215) 642-3401 Toll Free (800) 853-4000

SECOND DEMAND LETTER

9191-20254

November 12, 2007

632964

2MMIT ARABRAB 12627 W OTZECOM W 75621 12628 XA 7884 CLETCHILL

RE: Creditor:

PINNACLE CREDIT SERVICES LLC

Your Account Number:

632964

Original Creditor:

FCNB/NEWPORT NEWS

Original Account Number:

5770915219108502

Amount Due:

\$2565.04

#### Dear BARBARA TIMMS,

This office represents the above named client, PINNACLE CREDIT SERVICES LLC, who has placed the above-styled matter for collection. This is a second demand for full payment because you have had ample time to pay your creditor. You have failed to respond to our first letter. Sometimes we can arrange installments but you must contact this office for arrangements. At this time, no attorney with this firm has personally reviewed the particular circumstances of your account. However, if you decide not to contact this office, our client may consider all available remedies to recover on the balance due, which may include an attorney review of your account.

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Please contact our office at 1-800-853-4000.

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